100% renewable energy

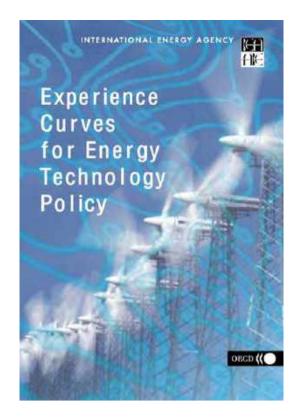
not just electricity.2023-08-31

Tomas Kåberger

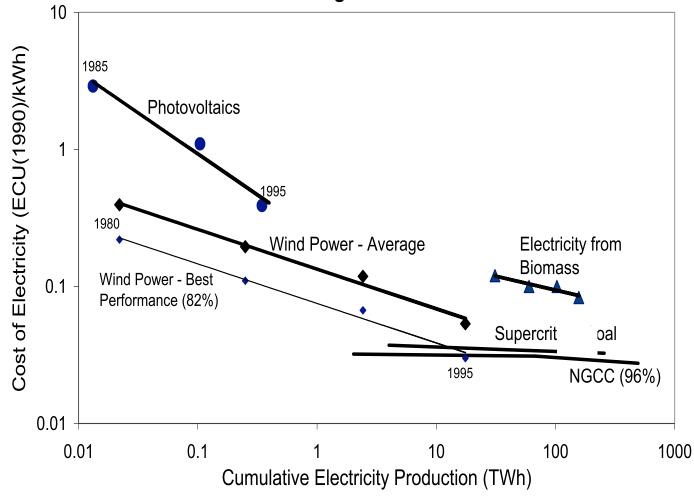
professor Chalmers University of Technology Executive Board Chair of Renewable Energy Institute, Tokyo

Industrial learning by experience

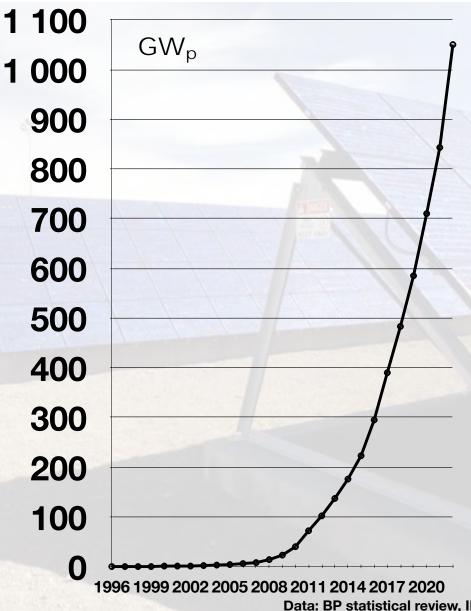




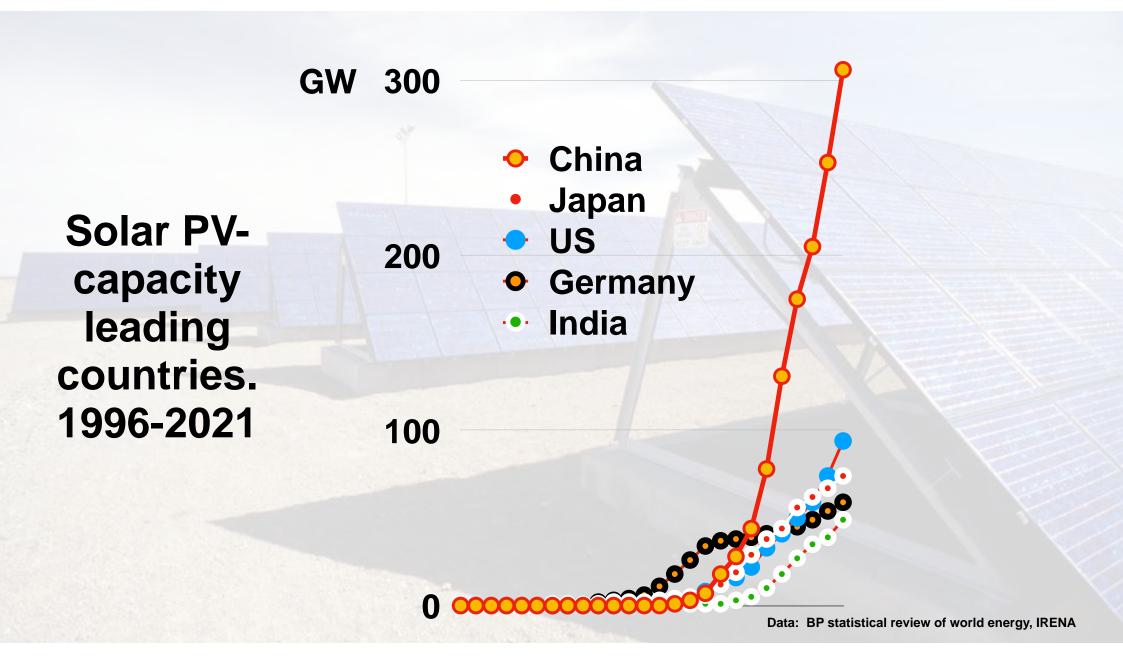
Prof. Clas-Otto Wene, Chalmers Univ. of Technology, 2000







Data: BP statistical review, IRENA, 2022 "inspired estimate"





Tremendously Low 4.8¢/kWh Solar Price In Peru, Unsubsidized

February 25th, 2016 by Guest Contributor

Peru recently awarded 185 megawatts (MW) of new solar photovoltaic (PV) contracts in a renewable energy solicitation, at record-low prices for a nation not offering any tax breaks for such development.

Of the 185 MW of new project capacity, 144 MW relates to a bid from Enel Green Power at \$47.98/MWh (megawatt-hours); and 40 MW relates to a bid from Enersur at \$48.50/MWh.

Notably, the projects aren't expected to be built until 2017 — when solar PV prices are expected to be notably lower, hence the lower bids and contracts.

According to the press release from Peru's Supervisory Agency for Energy and Mines (Osinergmin), the Enel Green Power contract is for the provision of 415 gigawatt-hours (GWh) of electricity a year from the company's planned Rubí solar PV project at the aforementioned price of \$47.98/MWh. The Enersur contract is for the provision of 108 GWh of electricity a year from the planned Intipampa solar PV project at \$48.50/MWh.

Delivery of electricity from the projects is currently set to begin by the end of 2018 — if the terms of the contracts are to be met.

Along with the above-mentioned solar energy projects, 3 wind energy projects were awarded contracts following the recent solicitation. Contract prices for these projects ranges from \$36.84-37.83/MWh. In addition, a number of hydroelectric and biomass projects were awarded contracts as well.



Treme Solar Unsu

February 25th,

Peru recently av renewable ener such developm

Of the 185 MV \$47,98/MWh

Notably, the to be notabl

According (Osinergm of electric price of \$ from the

> Delivery terms o

Along contra \$36.84 contr



CleanTec news & anal

About

Electric Car Reviews

Exclusives

Power

Tr

Dubai Gets Record-Low Bid Of 2.99¢/kWh For 800 MW Solar PV Project

May 2nd, 2016 by Saurabh Mahapatra

Dubai Electricity and Water Authority has received yet another record-breaking bid for expansion of the iconic Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum Solar Park, the lowest solar price bid in history, for an 800 MW solar PV project that expands on 213 MW.



Treme Solar Unsu

February 25th,

Peru recently av renewable ener such developm

Of the 185 MV \$47.98/MWh

Notably, the to be notabl

According ' (Osinergmi

of electrici price of \$ from the

Delivery terms of

Along! contra \$36.84 contr

Cheapest Solar on Record Offered as Abu Dhabi **Expands Renewables** Photographer: SeongJoon Cho/Bloomberg

Abo

Anthony Dipaola W @A Dipaola17 offer at 2.42 cents a kilowatt-hour

September 19, 2016 - 8:13 PM CEST

Updated on September 20, 2016 - 8:14 AM CEST

- Utility Adwea gets power offer at 2.42 cents a kilowatt-hour
- JinkoSolar makes lowest bid with offers still being evaluated

Two companies offered to build the cheapest solar power plant on record in Abu Dhabi, reflecting declining costs for photovoltaic cells and cheaper financing for clean-energy

Government-owned Abu Dhabi Water & Electricity Authority received a record-low bid of 2.42 projects. cents a kilowatt-hour for power from a planned facility in the Persian Gulf sheikhdom, staterun Emirates News Agency said. The utility on Monday opened six bids to build a solar plant capable of generating at least 350 megawatts, the agency said. JinkoSolar Holding Co. of China and Japan's Marubeni Corp. made the lowest joint offer, according to an official from the Middle East Solar Energy Industry Association, who asked not to be identified citing policy.

Dub

2.99

May 2nd, 2016

Dubai Electricity expansion of the bid in history, for



Treme Solar Unsu

February 25th,

Peru recently av renewable ener such developm

Of the 185 MV \$47.98/MWh

Notably, the to be notabl

According (Osinergm of electric price of \$ from the

Delivery terms o

Along contra \$36.84 contr

Cheapest Sola **Expands Ren**

SOLAH PHOJECTS

Mexican Solar Sets a Record Low Price for Latin America Mexico's latest energy auction didn't set a world record, but confirms a trend toward ultra low-cost PV worldwide. JASON DEIGN NOVEMBER 29, 2017















Abo

Updated on September 20,

Utility Adwea head has placed the lowest solar aid Mexico has seen to

Prices for solar in Mexico's latest auction may not have set a new world record, but have raised Two compan eyebrows among analysts nevertheless.

Average solar prices were in the \$20 per megawall-hour range, said GTM Research Americas solar analyst Manan Parikh. "I was surprised the average cost of solar broke the thirties because I projects. thought the prices would stabilize more, given that the commissioning date is still only two and a Governm half years out," he said.

run Emi Global solar developer Negen secured the lowest solar bid, at \$19.18 per megawatt-hour -- which GTM originally reported that Mitsui-Trina security

Midd' However, a review of the

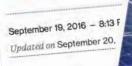
Dub 2.99

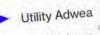
Proje

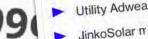
May 2nd, 2016 b

Dubai Electricity expansion of the bid in history, for



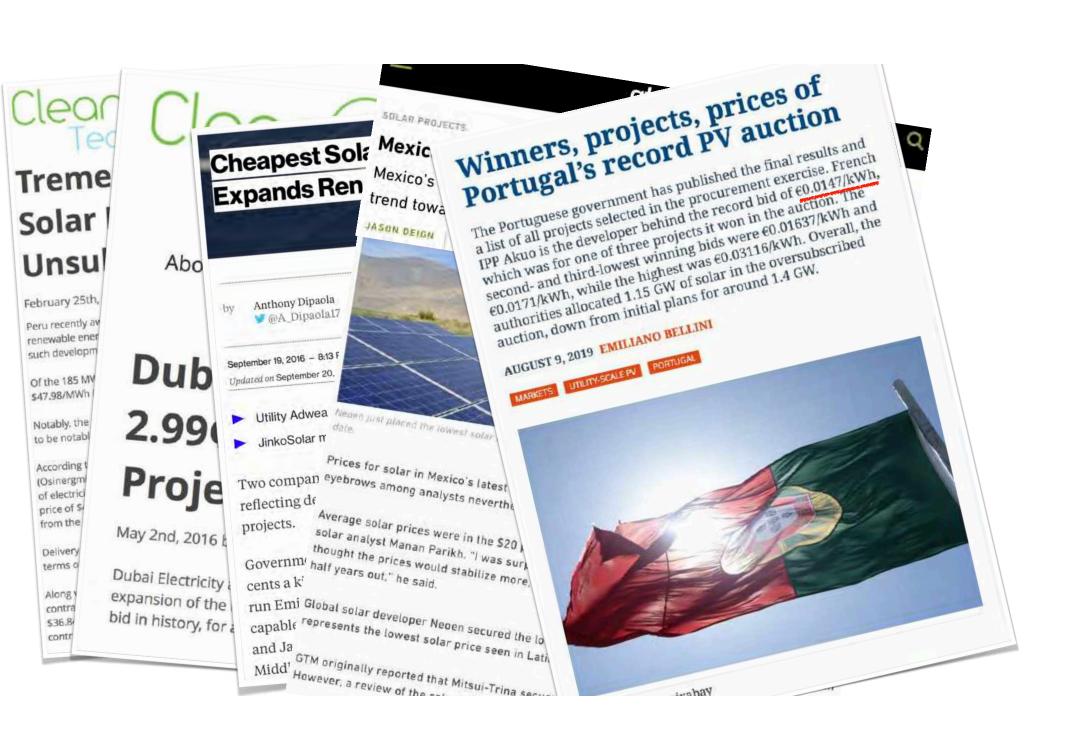


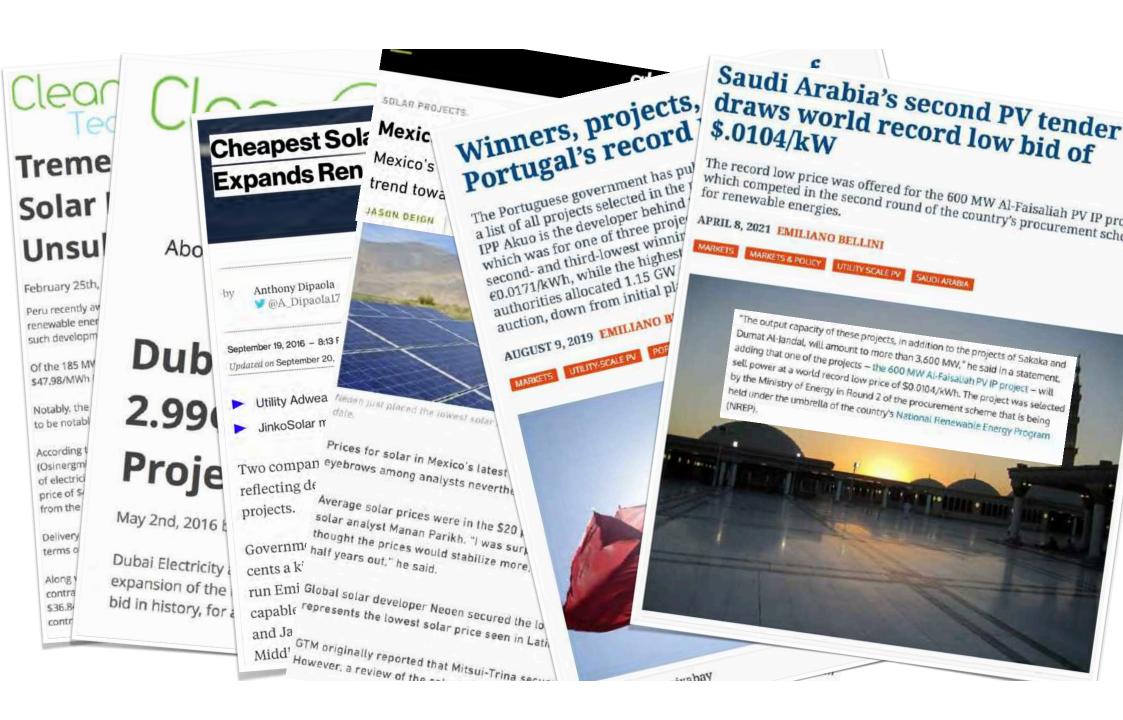




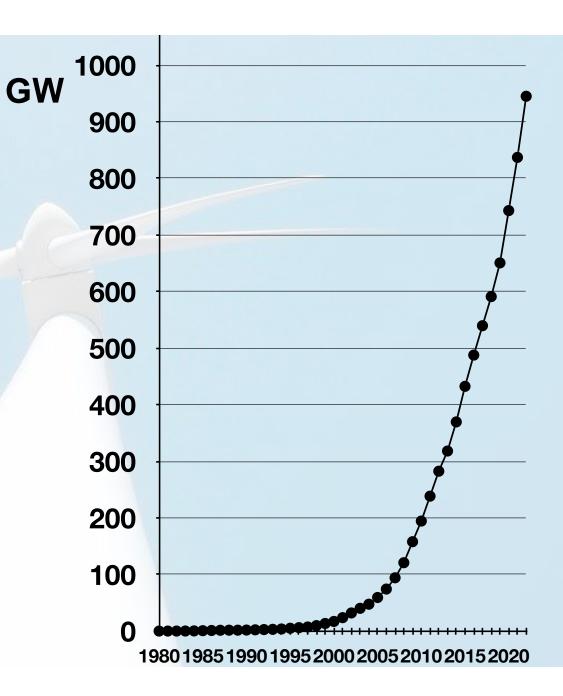




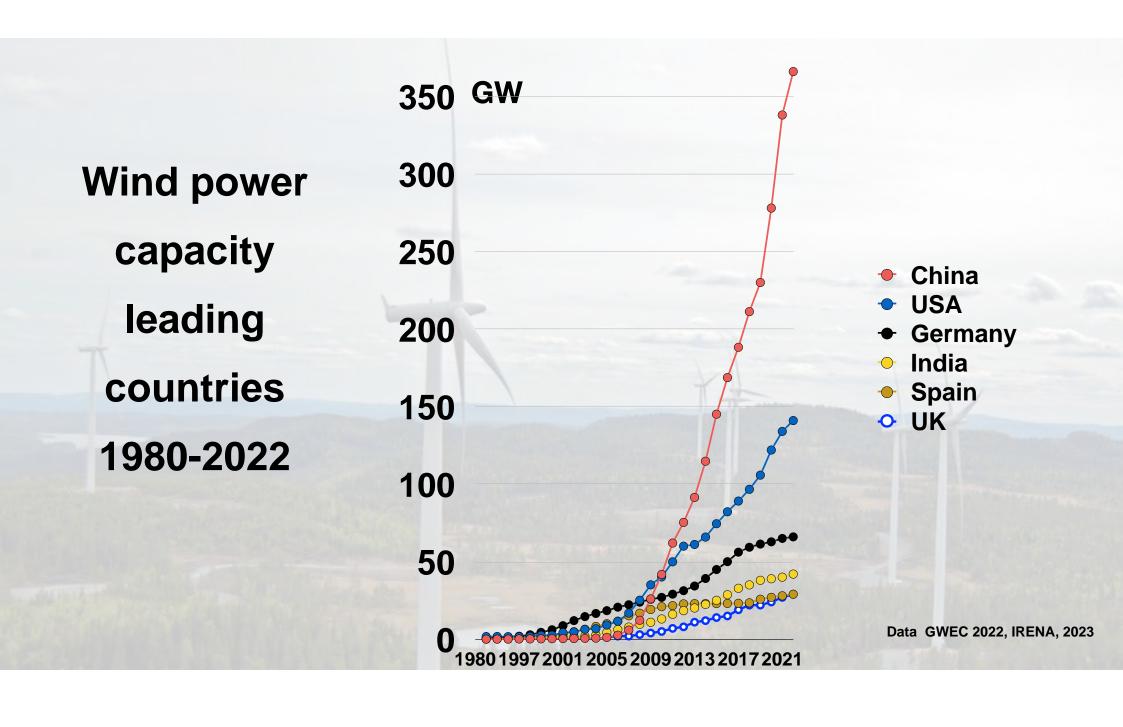








Data: GWEC, 2023



New low for wind energy costs: Morocco tender averages \$US30/MWh

14

By Giles Parkinson on 17 January 2016

The north African country of Morocco has achieved a new low for wind energy costs, securing average bids of just \$US30/MWh from its tender for 850MW tender of largescale wind energy projects, with the lowest at around \$US25/MWh.



The pricing – revealed by its energy ministry at a ministerial round table at the International Renewable Energy summit in Abu Dhabi on Saturday – sets a new low for wind energy pricing in the world, and is boosted by the remarkable wind energy resource sourced from Atlantic trade winds, and some

Abderrahim El Hafidi, vice minister of energy and environment, described the result as "extraordinary" and "amazing" and said it pointed to a "real revolution" in the means of producing energy. Some bids in the US have been in and around \$US25/MWh, although these have been boosted by a 30 per cent



New low for wind energy costs: Morocco tender averages \$US30/Nor

By Giles Parkinson on 17 January 2016

The north African country of Morocco has ac securing average bids of just \$US30/MWh fro scale wind energy projects, with the lowest at

The pricing – revealed by its energy ministry at Energy summit in Abu Dhabi on Saturday – sets boosted by the remarkable wind energy resource concessional finance.

Abderrahim El Hafidi, vice minister of energy and e and "amazing" and said it pointed to a "real revolut the US have been in and around \$US25/MWh, altho production tax credit.



Enel sets a new world wind record in Mexico, below \$18/MWh

This Flash Note from Make Consulting examines the results of Mexico's third long-term power auction held in November 2017. The note evaluates the event and its bidding within the context of previous auction rounds in Mexico November 29, 2017 Paul Dvorak: O Comments as well as within the Latin American region. It analyses the dynamics that contributed to Enel's record low bidding and posits dynamics that favor low bidding in the Mexican market.

Key points:

- Mexico hosted a long-term power auction in November 2017 which awarded offtake agreements to wind power and PV projects totaling 5.5 TWh of annual production
 - Enel submitted four successful bids for wind power sites with the lowest reaching \$17.70/MWh
 - In total, the auction awarded PPAs to 2 GW of new project sites, including 689 MW of new wind power sites which are due online in 2020



Offshore wind costs hit record low*

















Published on 06/07/2016, 10:57am

Two 350MW arrays in the Netherlands will supply power at €87/MWh, beating the next cheapest project by miles

By Megan Darby

Dong Energy has set a record low price for offshore wind power in a winning bid to build two arrays off the coast of the Netherlands.

The Danish company committed to supply electricity at €72.70/MWh (US\$80.40), not including transmission costs. The cables will add about €14/MWh, experts say.

That beats an industry goal of bringing costs below €100/MWh by 2020. The closest any rival had previously come was €103/MWh by Vattenfall in Denmark last year.

"It was a result that was well beyond anyone's expectations," said Oliver Joy, spokesperson for the European Wind Energy Association.

Offshore wind record low.











Published on 06/07/2016, 10:57am

Two 350MW arrays in the power at €87/MWh, beat by miles

By Megan Darby

Dong Energy has set a wind power in a winni the coast of the Nethe

The Danish company c €72.70/MWh (US\$80.4) costs. The cables will

That beats an industr €100/MWh by 2020. come was €103/MW year.

"It was a result tha expectations," said European Wind Energy

New record for cheapest offshore wind farm











The costs of offshore wind have fallen significantly in recent years

By Emily Gosden, ENERGY EDITOR

14 SEPTEMBER 2016 - 7:35AM

he cost of building offshore wind farms has fallen to a new low, with Sweden's Vattenfall winning contracts to build two projects in Danish waters for just over €60 (£51) per megawatt-hour (MWh).

9

Offshore wind record low *









Published on 06/07/2016, 10:57am

Two 350MW arrays in the power at €87/MWh, beat by miles

By Megan Darby

Dong Energy has set a wind power in a winni the coast of the Nethe

The Danish company c €72.70/MWh (US\$80.4) costs. The cables will

That beats an industr €100/MWh by 2020. come was €103/MW year.

"It was a result tha expectations," said European Wind Energy

New record for cheapest offshare wind fa





7.33 AM CET / 9-Nov-2016 / Vattenfall (STO:ONOT)

Vattenfall wins tender to build the largest wind farm in the Nordics

Today, Vattenfall has won the tender to build Danish Kriegers Flak, a 600 MW offshore wind farm in the Baltic Sea. The winning bid was EUR 49.9 per MWh, which is among the lowest costs in the world for offshore wind power.

"The announcement is an essential milestone for our ambition to increase our production of renewable power. We are already the second largest offshore player globally. The winning bid of EUR 49,9 per MWh proves that Vattenfall is highly competitive and brings down the costs for renewable energy", says Magnus Hall, CEO

Kriegers Flak will be Denmark's largest offshore wind farm and can supply 600,000 Danish households with renewable energy - corresponding to 23 percent of all households in Denmark. Vattenfall's investment in Kriegers Flak will be EUR 1.1 - 1.3 billion, pending a final investment decision.

"This is exciting news. I'm very proud of our people in the Wind organisation who once again delivered a winning bid. Vattenfall has won the three latest offshore wind tenders in Denmark; Horns Rev 3, Danish Near Shore and Kriegers Flak, equivalent to the energy consumption of 55 percent of the Danish households", says Gunnar Groebler, Head of Vattenfall Wind.



The costs of offsho CREDIT BLOOMBERG

By Emily Gosden

14 SEPTEMBER 2016

The cost of bu a new low, w contracts to build over €60 (£51) per





CleanTech news & analy

Electric Car Reviews

Exclusives

Power

First Subsidy-Free Offshore Wind Deal In German Offshore Wind Auction, DONG Energy & EnBW Win Big

April 14th, 2017 by Joshua S Hill









f ((in) Germany's first competitive auction for offshore wind projects has not only delivered an but are that were that below expendational appropriate to the Rundennshapenture. average bid price that was "far below expectations" according to the Bundesnetzagentur, but also included what is likely one of the world's first subsidiar-free offshore wind projects. average bid price that was far below expectations, according to the bundeshetzagent also included what is likely one of the world's first subsidy-free offshore wind projects.

10



Vattenfall awarded Dutch zero-subsidy site

19 March 2018 by David Weston, Be the first to comment

NETHERLANDS: Developer Vattenfall has been granted the licence to build the 700MW Hollandse Kust Zuid offshore wind project in the latest Dutch offshore tender round, without subsidy.



Vattenfall, through its Dutch subsidiary Nuon, built Egmond aan Zee, the Netherland's first offshore wind project

The site, located 22.2km off the Dutch coast, will require €1.5 billion in investment from Vattenfall, the developer said. It comprises two 350MW projects and due online in

About

Electric

First Suk Wind De Wind A **EnBW**

April 14th, 2017

Germany's average t also include

10



田 About Electric

First Sub Wind De Wind A EnBW

April 14th, 2017

Germany's average t

also include

19 March 2018 by NETHERLAN Hollandse Ku without subsid

Vatter

Vattenfall, through its Dutch

The site, located 22.2k from Vattenfall, the de 2022.

0

NETHERLANDS Q VATTENFALL 👄 Vattenfall starts construction of offshore wind farm Hollandse Kust Zuid

> The construction of the 1.5GW Hollandse Kust Zuid offshore wind farm has started. The first vessel transporting foundations to the construction site departed today. Over the next two years, the world's first subsidy-free offshore wind farm will be built off the Dutch coast. The fossil-free energy generated by the wind farm will benefit both households, businesses and industrial partners.





Figure: Danish Energy Agency.

Thor Wind Farm I/S to build Thor Offshore Wind Farm following a historically low bid price

Thor Wind Farm I/S has won the concession to build Thor Offshore Wind Farm. This is the first time a tendering procedure has been completed for offshore wind energy in Denmark without aid. When power is produced, the winner is expected to pay DKK 2.8 bn. to the Danish state within just a few

years.



Figure: Danish Energy Agency.

Thor Wind Farm I/S to build T Offshore Wind Farm following historically low bid price

Thor Wind Farm I/S has won the concession to build Tho Farm. This is the first time a tendering procedure has be offshore wind energy in Denmark without aid. When po winner is expected to pay DKK 2.8 bn. to the Danish s years.

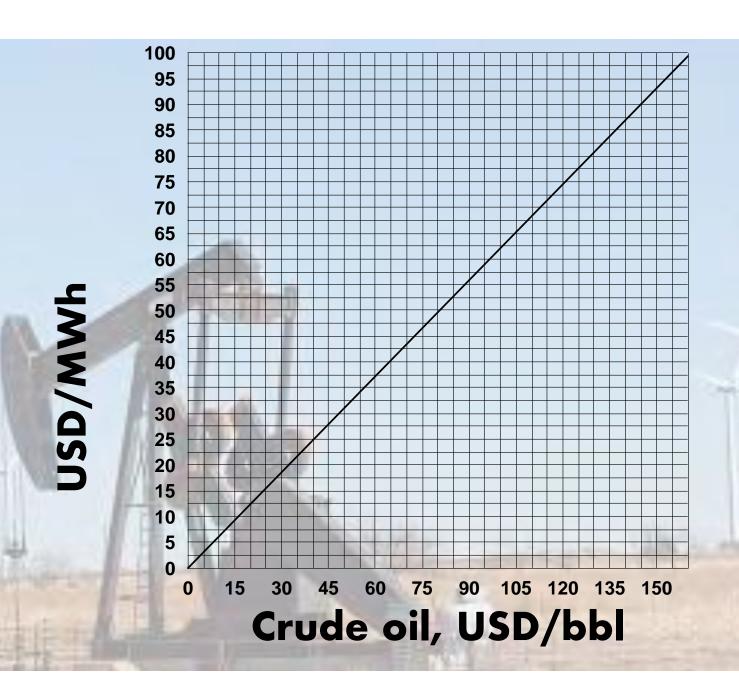


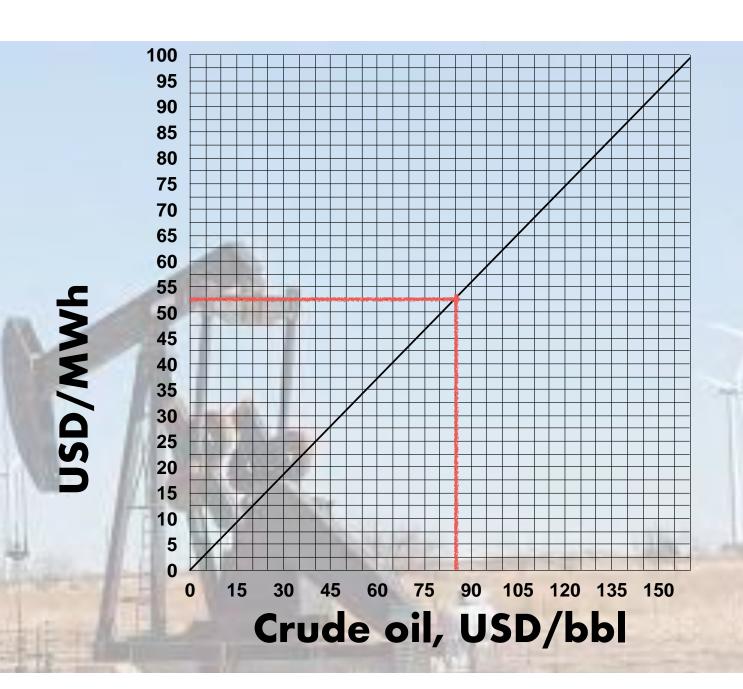
Octopus Energy Generation to invest £15 billion in offshore wind by 2030.

Wind farms are expected to pay back £660 million under the Contracts for Difference (CfD) scheme amid the current energy crisis.

According to new analysis from the Energy and Climate Intelligence Unit (ECIU), between October 2021 to April 2023 wind farms are expected to part









How Did Shenzhen, China Build World's Largest **Electric Bus Fleet?**

Norwa



Lu Lu, Lulu Xue and Weimin Zhou - April 04, 2018



Comments











Diesel buses-and the choking smog they spew-are a common sight in most cities. But not in Shenzhen, China.

The southeastern city, which connects Hong Kong to mainland China, announced at the end of last year that all of its 16,359 buses had gone electric. The city's buses are the world's first 100 percent electrified bus fleet, and its largest-bigger than



Electric buses have replaced diesel ones in Shenzhen, China. Photo by Lu Lu/WRI China

Jul 05, 202

New York's, Los Angeles's, New Jersey's, Chicago's and Toronto's electric bus fleets combined.

... world's largest

Electric Bus

Electromobility

How Did Sh Setting a Course for Carbon-Free Shipping

http://www.siemens.com/ innovation/en/home/



Comments

Diesel buses—a they spew-are most cities. Bu China.

connects Hor China, anno year that all gone electric world's first bus fleet, a New York's



The southeast In conjunction with Fjellstrand, a Norwegian shipyard, Siemens has developed the technology for the world's first electrically-powered car ferry. The fact that the electric ship, which will enter service in 2015, causes no carbon dioxide emissions is in part due to the electricity mix in Norway.

> As silently as a crocodile, the white giant approaches the shore. It opens its "mouth," which is several meters across. Suddenly the silence is broken by the roar of engines as a stream of trucks and people. emerge from the opening. Odd Moen, an engineer who is responsible for ship solution sales at Siemens Norway, smiles. If everything goes as planned, this vision of an electrically-powered ferry sailing across Norway's fjords will become a reality at the beginning of 2015. Making hardly a sound and producing absolutely no emissions, it will be the first and only ferry of its kind in the world.

A Century of Battery-Powered Service

For more than 100 years, there have been battery-powered submarines that run solely on electricity." Jersey's, Chicago 5 th



Jul 05, 202

How Did Sh Setting a Cou Electric Bus Norwa



Comments

Diesel buses—a they spew-are most cities. Bu China.

The southeas In conjunction with Fjellst connects Hor China, anno year that all gone electri world's first bus fleet, a New York's

Jersey's, Chicago 5 and

Jul 05, 202

Electromobility

ABB powers world's largest emissionfree electric ferries

Tue 21 Jun 2016 by Paul Fanning





Tycho Brahe – along with Aurora – will operate completely on battery power between Helsingør (Denmark) and Helsingborg Learn More

How Did Sh Setting a Cou Electric Bus Norwa

by 👮 Lu Lu, Lulu

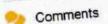
Electromobility

ABB

free e

Tue 21 Jun 20

Share



Diesel buses—a they spew-are most cities. Bu China.

connects Hor China, annou year that all gone electric world's first bus fleet, a New York's

The southeas In conjunction with Fjellst technology for the world's electric ship, which will en is in part due to the electric

> As silently as a crocodile, the white meters across. Suddenly the silence emerge from the opening. Odd Moe Siemens Norway, smiles. If everythin sailing across Norway's fjords will be and producing absolutely no emission

A Century of Battery-Powered Serv

Jersey's, Chicago 5 d.



AIRBUS PUTS ELECTRIC E-FAN TRAINER INTO PRODUCTION IN PAU

Dave Calderwood

11 Maride Large

O May 1, 2015

Airbus is to put its two-seat E-Fan powered by electric motors into serial production in Pau France. Construction on a new plant will start in 2016 and Airbus has set a target for entryinto-service for the E-Fan 2.0 of the end of 2017 or beginning of 2018.

Jul 05, 202

How Did Sh Setting a Cou Electric Bus Norwa

by Lu Lu, Lulu

Comments

Diesel buses—a they spew-are most cities. Bu

China.

connects Hor China, anno year that all gone electric world's first bus fleet, a

Jul 05, 202

The southeas In conjunction with Fiellst technology for the world's electric ship, which will en is in part due to the electric

Electromobility

ABB F

free e

Tue 21 Jun 20

Share

As silently as a crocodile, the white emerge from the opening. Odd Moe Siemens Norway, smiles. If everythin sailing across Norway's fjords will be and producing absolutely no emission

A Century of Battery-Powered Serv

New York's Jersey's, Chicago 5 and 11 Mould's

Sustainable Business

United Airlines to buy 100, 19seat electric planes from Heart **Aerospace** 2 minute read

Allison Lampert





Dave Calderwood

Airbus is to put its tw France. Construction into-service for the E-



South Australia's Tesla big battery saves \$40 million in grid stabilization costs

A new report analyzing the World's largest lithium-ion battery's A new report analyzing the world's largest itinium-ion pattery's performance in the first year of operation shows the Hornsdale performance has delivered on high expectations of its performance. performance in the first year of operation shows the Hornsdale

Power Reserve has delivered on high expectations of its performance and market impact. It has helped stabilize the grid, avoid outages and market impact. Power Reserve has delivered on high expectations of its performance and market impact. It has helped stabilize the grid, avoid outages and reduce every costs as well as triggered a surge in untake of similar and market impact. It has helped stabilize the grid, avoid outages and reduce system costs, as well as triggered a surge in uptake of similar fast reenones systems across Australia fast response systems across Australia.



DECEMBER 5.

ENERGY STORA

NEOEN

EN > @

Sydney and Paris, 27 July 2022

Neoen and Tesla deliver innovative inertia services at Hornsdale Power Reserve big battery in Australia

- Necen's 150 MW / 193.5 MWh battery storage facility Hornsdale Power Reserve (HPR) in South Australia has secured approval from the Australian Energy Market Operator (AEMO) to deliver inertia services to Australia's National Electricity Market
- . HPR is the first big battery in the world to deliver grid-scale inertia services, thanks to Tesla's pioneering Virtual Machine Mode technology
- . Batteries now have the capacity to provide these services at scale, as gas and coal fired generators have traditionally done
- It comes after two years of extensive trials and intensive collaboration with Tesla, AEMO and ElectraNet, supported by the South Australian Government, ARENA and CEFC
- . The arrival of this capability paves the way for AEMO's stated vision of 100% instantaneous renewable penetration by 2025

Neoen (ISIN: FR0011675362, Ticker: NEOEN), one of the world's leading producers of exclusively renewable energy, has successfully implemented Tesla's Virtual Machine Mode (VMM) at its 150 MW / 193.5 MWh Hornsdale Power Reserve (HPR), Australia's second largest lithium-ion battery. HPR has secured approval from AEMO for its grid-forming inverters to start delivering inertia services into the South Australian grid.

A minimum level of inertia, in conjunction with frequency control services, is needed both during normal operation of the electricity network and after major disturbances. Inertia has traditionally been provided by gas or coal fired generators. The closing of thermal power plants and increasing volumes of renewable energy are resulting in inertia shortfalls in the grid, a serious network issue that batteries are now able to overcome. In addressing these challenges, this innovative solution represents a breakthrough of global significance.

Ja big

South Aus battery sa stabiliza

A new report ana performance in Power Reserve and market imp reduce system fast response \$

DECEMBER 5.

NEOEN

Sydney and Paris, 27 July 2022

Neoen and Tesla deliver i Hornsdale Power Reserv

- Negen's 150 MW / 193.5 MWh battery storage fa Australian Energy Market Operator (AEMO) to delig
- HPR is the first big battery in the world to deliver.
- Batteries now have the capacity to provide these
- It comes after two years of extensive trials ar Government, ARENA and CEFC
- The arrival of this capability paves the way for

Tesla's Virtual Machine Mode (VMM) at its 15 HPR has secured approval from AEMO for its

Neoen (ISIN: FR0011675362, Ticker: NEOEN),

& UTILITY DIVE

BRIEF

Storage will replace 3 California gas plants as PG&E nabs approval for world's largest batteries

By Gavin Bade Published Nov. 9, 2018

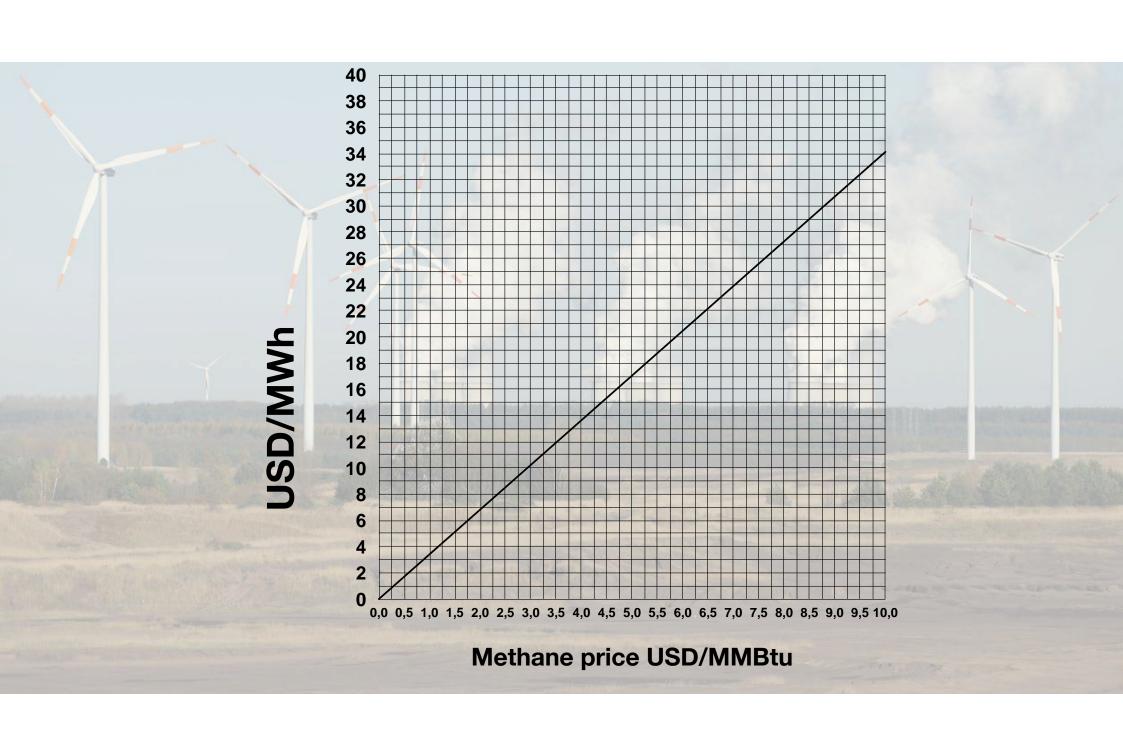
Dive Brief:

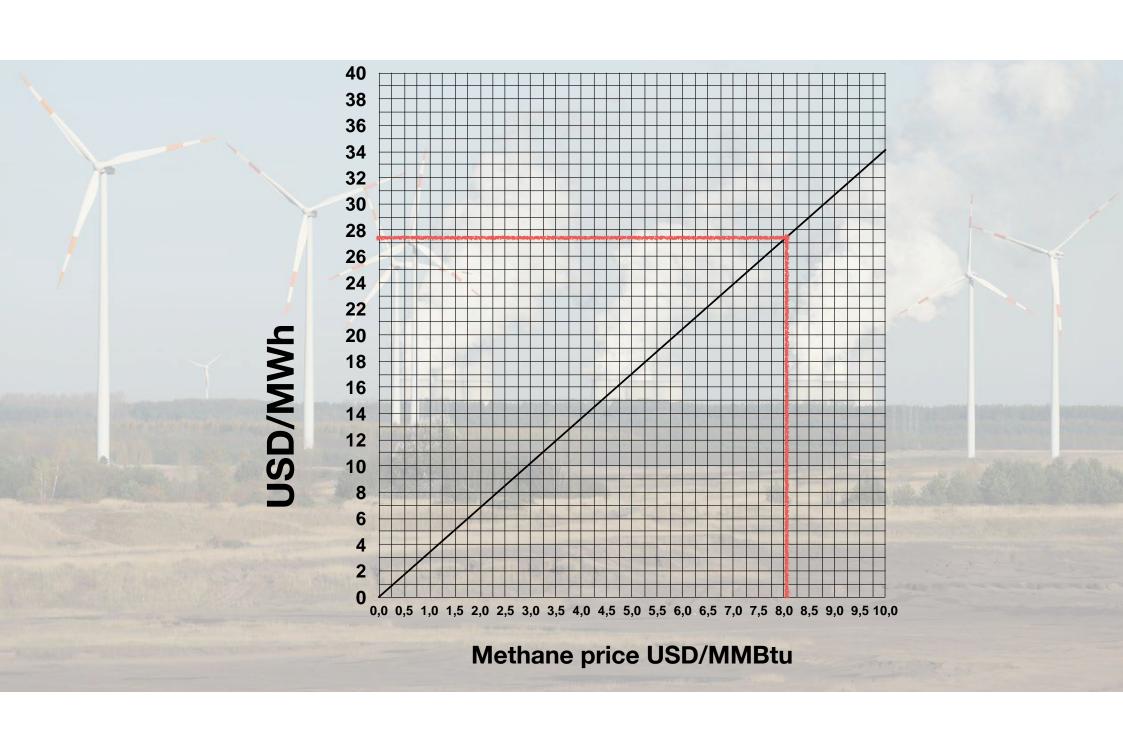
 The California Public Utilities Commission on Thursday approved four energy storage projects for Pacific Gas &

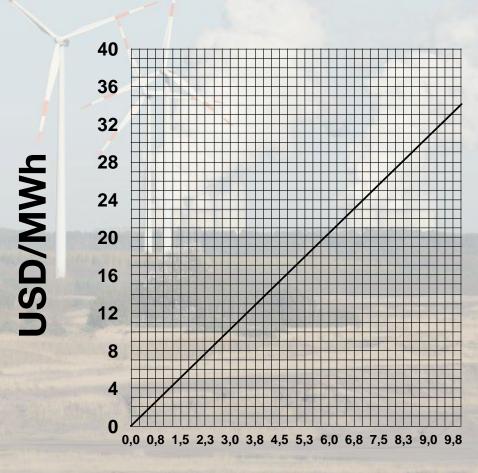
Electric (PG&E) to replace retiring gas generators, including two batteries that would be the largest in the world. A minimum level of inertia, in conjunction wit major disturbances. Inertia has traditionally been provideries the volumes of renewable energy are resulting in inertia shortian addressing these challenges, this innovative solution represents a breaking

V2G standard on BEV:s from 2022



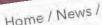






Methane price USD/MMBtu





Portugal Pledges Cheap Green Hydrogen to EU Partners

Published on 24 September 2020 by Vanness Dezem and Joen Limb

Visa en men

- Country says it'll make the fuel for less than \$4 a kilogram
- Sines project set to be part of a hydrogen industrial cluster

Portugal said it can produce hydrogen ■ made from renewable energy at one of the lowest prices in the

The country will be able to produce the fuel for below 3.50 euros (\$4) per kilogram by the end of next year, according to Joao Galamba, Portugal's Secretary of State for Energy. That's well below the price for

hydrogen production seen in most western countries, according to BloombergNEF.

solutions and capitalize on opportunities to secure a lower carbon future as the nation works to achieve its 'Net-Zero by 2050 Strategic Initiative'.





RELATED STORIES



European Energy orders Stiesdal electrolyser

27 MARCH 2023

European Energy has entered into an agreement with Lego, as well as medical products producer Novo Nordisk, to deliver e-methanol to reduce fossil fuels in the companies' plastics production processes.

The e-methanol will be produced at European Energy's PtX facilities in Kassø, in Aabenraa, Denmark.

The production of e-methanol will be based on renewable energy from wind and solar plants which is first used to produce green hydrogen via electrolysis, before further processing into e-methanol, which also requires biogenic CO2.



the companies' plastics production proce

European Energy orders

Stiesdal electrolyser 27 MARCH 2023

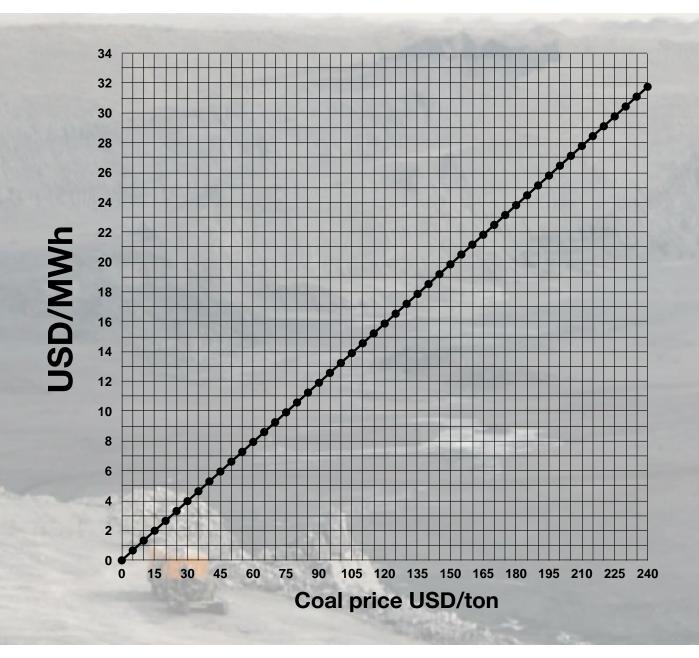
The e-methanol will be produced at Euro in Aabenraa, Denmark.

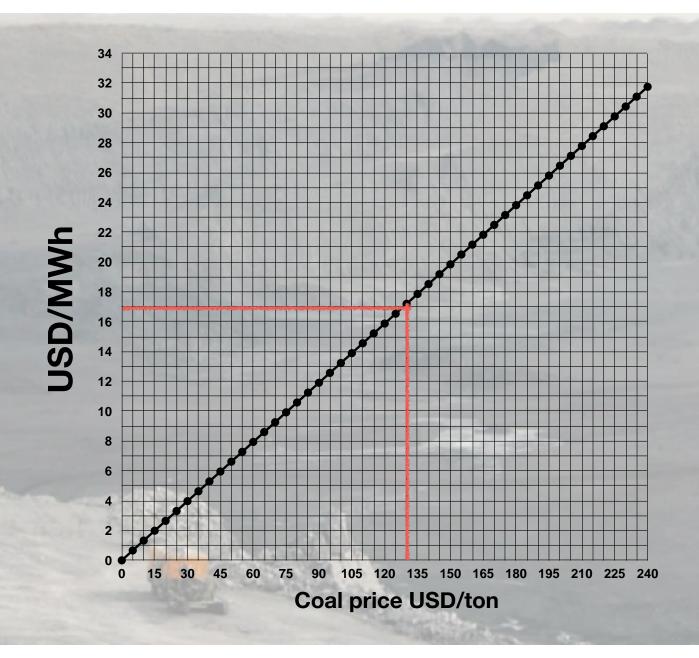
The production of e-methanol will be and solar plants which is first used to before further processing into e-met

Liquid Wind today announces that Ørsted will acquire full ownership of FlagshipONE, the Swedish green electrofuel plant previously co-owned by Liquid Wind and Ørsted. Located in Örnsköldsvik, FlagshipONE is Europe's largest green electrofuel facility that has reached a final investment decision.



Bild: Illustration av FlagshipONE, Örnsköldsviks kommun. Liquid Wind







2021-06-21

HYBRIT: SSAB, LKAB and Vattenfall first in the world with hydrogen-reduced sponge iron

SSAB, LKAB and Vattenfall have now produced the world's first hydrogen-reduced sponge iron at a pilot scale. The technological breakthrough in the HYBRIT initiative captures around 90% of emissions in conjunction with steelmaking and is a decisive step on the road to fossil-free steel.

The HYBRIT pilot plant in Luleå, Sweden has completed test production of sponge iron and demonstrates that it is possible to use fossil-free hydrogen gas to reduce iron ore instead of using coal and coke to remove the oxygen. Production has been continuous and of good quality. Around 100 tonnes have been made so far. This is the first time ever that hydrogen made with fossil-free electricity has been used in the direct reduction of iron ore at a pilot scale. The goal in principle is to electricity has been dioxide emissions from the steelmaking process by using only fossil-free feedstock and fossil-free energy in all parts of the value chain.

HYBRIT FOSSIL-FREE STEEL

The world's first fossil-free steel ready for delivery

6 MIN READ

SSAB has now produced the world's first fossil-free steel and delivered it to a customer. The trial delivery is an important step on the way to a completely fossil-free value chain for iron- and steelmaking and a milestone in the

2021-06-21

HYBRIT: SSAE hydrogen-red

SSAB, LKAB and Vatter a pilot scale. The tech emissions in conjunct

The HYBRIT pilot plan demonstrates that it coal and coke to ren 100 tonnes have be electricity has been eliminate carbon d.



In July, SSAB Oxelösund rolled the first steel produced using HYBRIT technology, i.e., reduced by 100% fossil-free hydrogen instead of coal and coke, with good results. The steel is now being delivered to the first customer, the Volvo Group.

"The first fossil-free steel in the world is not only a breakthrough for SSAB, it represents proof that it's possible to make the transition and significantly reduce the global carbon footprint of the steel industry. We hope that this will inspire others to also want to speed up the green transition," says Martin Lindqvist, President and CEO of SSAB.

and fossil-free energy in all parts of the

HYBRIT FOSSIL-FREE STEEL

2021-06-21

HYBRIT: SSAE hydrogen-red

SSAB, LKAB and Vatter a pilot scale. The tech emissions in conjunct

The HYBRIT pilot plan demonstrates that it coal and coke to ren 100 tonnes have be electricity has been eliminate carbon d.

Articles

The world's first foss

AUGUST 18, 2021 15:00 CEST

SSAB has now produced the world's first fosimportant step on the way to a completely for HYBRIT partnership between SSAB, LKAB and



In July, SSAB Oxelösund rolled the first steel produced using coal and coke, with good results. The steel is now being delive

"The first fossil-free steel in the world is not only a breakthroug significantly reduce the global carbon footprint of the steel indigreen transition," says Martin Lindqvist, President and CEO of S

and fossil-free energy in all parts of the

Press release

VOLVO LAUNCHES WORLD'S FIRST VEHICLE USING FOSSIL-FREE STEEL

10/13/2021

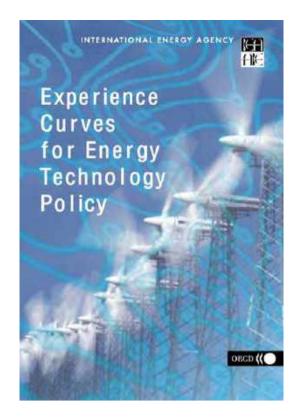
By Press Information

Volvo Group is proud to reveal the world's first vehicle made of fossil-free steel from SSAB - made in Volvo Construction Equipment's facility in Braas, Sweden. During today's green steel collaboration event, it was announced that more vehicles will follow in 2022 in what will be a series of concept vehicles and components using fossil-free steel from SSAB.

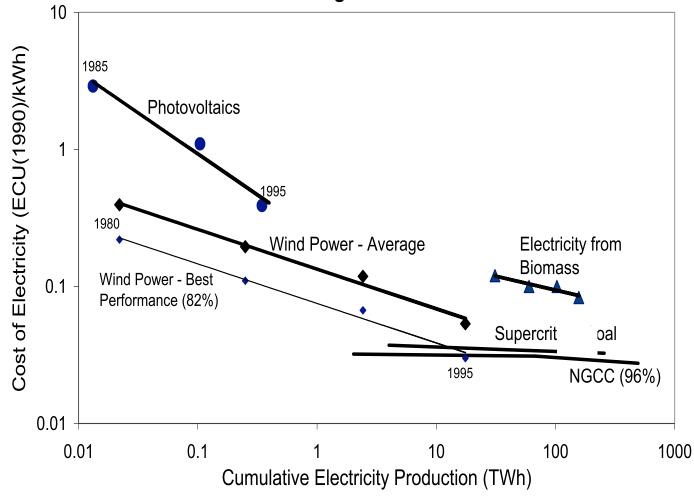


Industrial learning by experience



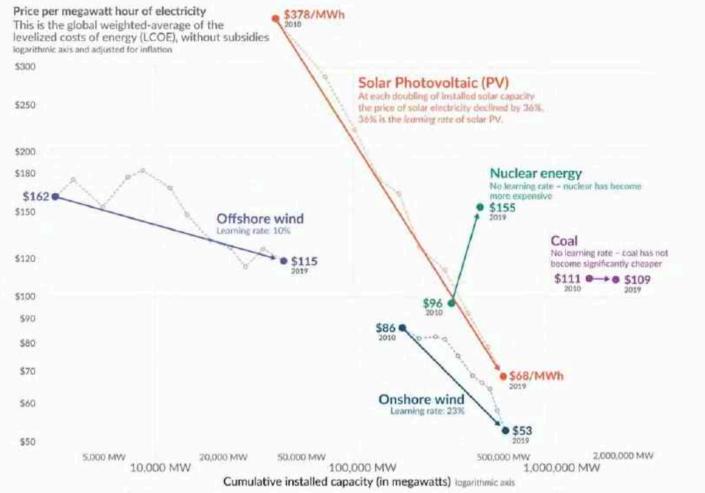


Prof. Clas-Otto Wene, Chalmers Univ. of Technology, 2000



Electricity from renewables became cheaper as we increased Our World capacity - electricity from nuclear and coal did not



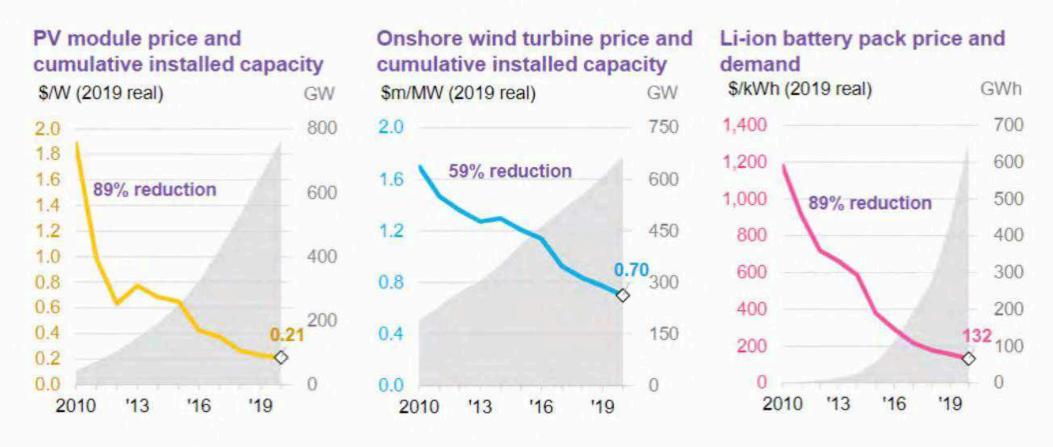


Source: IRENA 2020 for all data on renewable sources; Lazard for the price of electricity from nuclear and coal - IAEA for nuclear capacity and Global Energy Monitor for coal capacity. Gas is not shown because the price between gas peaker and combined cycles differs signficantly, and global data on the capacity of each of these sources is not available. The price of electricity from gas has fallen over this decade, but over the longer run it is not following a learning curve.

OurWorldinData.org - Research and data to make progress against the world's largest problems.

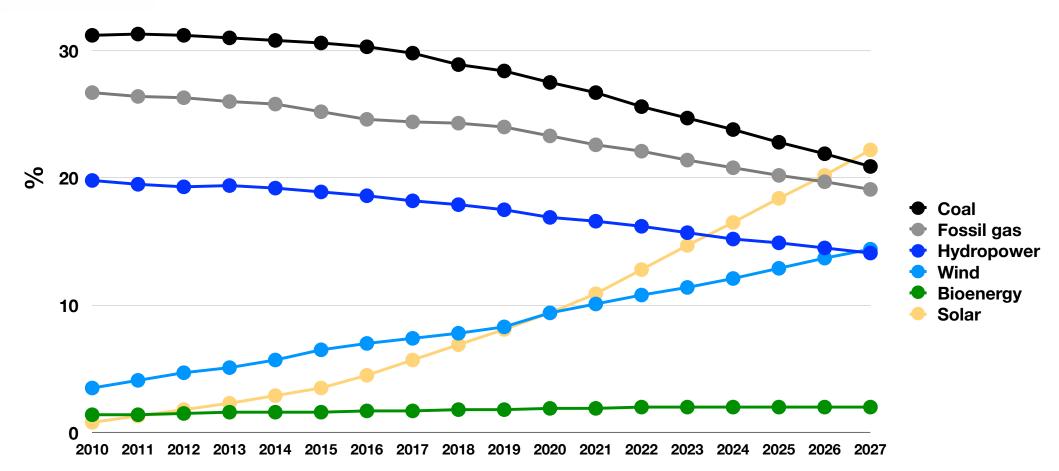
Licensed under CC-BY by the author Max Roser

Innovation and scale impacts on renewable technologies



Source: BloombergNEF.

lea



IEA, Share of cumulative power capacity by technology, 2010-2027, IEA, Paris https://www.iea.org/data-and-statistics/charts/share-of-cumulative-power-capacity-by-technology-2010-2027, IEA. Licence: CC BY 4.0

100% renewable energy

- easier than just 100% RES electricity. 2023-08-31

Tomas Kåberger

professor Chalmers University of Technology Executive Board Chair of Renewable Energy Institute, Tokyo